

January 29, 2015 ^{1st} ^{2nd} Starter

There are 6 places set at each table for a big outdoor party. All the tables and all the chairs have 4 legs each. The tables and chairs together have a total of 196 legs. If there is one place set for each person who will attend, how many people are expected?



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1/29 - Converting between Units

First you need to understand UNIT FRACTIONS.

Definition: a unit fraction is a fraction where the numerator and the denominator are the same size but may be different units.

Examples:


$$\frac{\cancel{3 \text{ ft}}}{\cancel{10 \text{ sec}}} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ sec}}{1 \text{ min}}$$

$$\frac{1 \text{ ft}}{12 \text{ in}}$$

$$\frac{1 \text{ gal}}{128 \text{ oz}}$$

$$\frac{1 \text{ gal}}{4 \text{ quarts}}$$

Convert 13 feet to inches using unit fractions.

$$\begin{aligned} 13 \text{ feet} &= \frac{13 \text{ ft}}{1} \\ &= \frac{13 \text{ ft}}{1} \cdot 1 \\ &= \frac{13 \text{ ft}}{1} \cdot (\text{any unit fraction}) \\ &= \frac{13 \text{ ft}}{1} \cdot \frac{\text{any number}}{\text{itself}} \\ &= \frac{13 \cancel{\text{ft}} \cdot 12 \text{ in}}{1 \cdot 1 \cancel{\text{ft}}} \\ &= 156 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Convert one unit to the other by using unit fractions.

label goes on the top of the fraction

$$2\frac{1}{2} \text{ ft} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ in}$$
$$\frac{5 \cancel{\text{ft}}}{2} \cdot \frac{12 \cancel{\text{in}}}{1 \cancel{\text{ft}}} = \frac{30 \text{ in}}{1}$$
$$= 30 \text{ in}$$

$$7\frac{3}{4} \text{ in} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ft}$$
$$\frac{31 \cancel{\text{in}}}{4} \cdot \frac{1 \cancel{\text{ft}}}{12 \cancel{\text{in}}} = \frac{31 \text{ ft}}{48}$$

$$1\frac{1}{4} \text{ hours} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ min}$$
$$\frac{5 \cancel{\text{hr}}}{4} \cdot \frac{60 \cancel{\text{min}}}{1 \cancel{\text{hr}}} = 75 \text{ min}$$

$$1\frac{1}{2} \text{ pints} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ quarts}$$
$$\frac{3 \cancel{\text{pt}}}{2} \cdot \frac{1 \cancel{\text{qt}}}{2 \cancel{\text{pt}}} = \frac{3 \text{ qts}}{4}$$

Convert 60 miles per hour to miles per minute using unit fractions.

$$\begin{aligned}60 \text{ mph} &= \frac{60 \text{ miles}}{1 \text{ hour}} \\&= \frac{60 \text{ miles}}{1 \text{ hour}} \cdot 1 \\&= \frac{60 \text{ miles}}{1 \text{ hour}} \cdot (\text{any unit fraction}) \\&= \frac{60 \text{ miles}}{1 \text{ hour}} \cdot \frac{\text{any number}}{\text{itself}} \\&= \frac{\cancel{60} \text{ miles}}{1 \cancel{\text{hour}}} \cdot \frac{1 \cancel{\text{hour}}}{\cancel{60} \text{ min}} \\&= 1 \text{ mi/min}\end{aligned}$$

~~mph~~

$\frac{1 \text{ miles}}{\text{min}}$

Convert each unit rate using unit fractions.

$$20 \text{ mph} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ft/hr}$$

$$\overset{\text{per}}{\rightarrow} \frac{20 \text{ miles}}{1 \text{ hour}} \cdot \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mi}}$$

$$= 105,600 \text{ ft/hr}$$

$$1 \text{ mi} = 5280 \text{ ft}$$

$$20 \text{ mph} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ miles/minute}$$

$$\frac{20 \text{ mi}}{1 \text{ hr}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{60 \text{ min}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \text{ mi/min}$$

$$1 \text{ hr} = 60 \text{ min}$$

$$20 \text{ gal/min} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ gal/hr}$$

$$\frac{20 \text{ gal}}{1 \text{ min}} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}}$$

$$= 1200 \text{ gal/hr}$$

$$1 \text{ hr} = 60 \text{ min}$$

$$15 \text{ miles/gal} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ miles/quart}$$

$$\frac{15 \text{ mi}}{1 \text{ gal}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ gal}}{4 \text{ qts}}$$

$$= \frac{15}{4} \text{ mi/qt}$$

$$= \frac{3.75}{1} \text{ mi/qt}$$

decimals
today
please

$$1 \text{ gal} = 4 \text{ qts}$$

Homework

Gold WS 6

Due Tuesday